**Vocabulary Acquisition and Use (181 - 190)**

**Context Clues and Reference**

* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Identifies words that best fit given contexts
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain‑specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that convey a specific action
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that convey a specific emotion
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that show a spatial relationship
* Base Words, Affixes
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 6‑8 grade band
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to define a compound word
  + Understands how the prefix dis‑, mis‑ or non‑ changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the prefix im‑ or in‑ changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the prefix un‑ or re‑ changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix ‑able or ‑ible changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix ‑er or ‑or changes the meaning of a noun
  + Understands how the suffix ‑ion or ‑tion changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix ‑less or ‑ful changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands that individual words combine to form compound words
  + Understands that the suffix ‑est creates the superlative
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple‑meaning word in the 2‑5 grade band fits a given context
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that signal or provide a definition of other words
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain‑specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6‑8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9‑12 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that convey a specific action
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that convey a specific emotion
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that show a spatial relationship
* Picture Vocabulary
  + Uses illustrations to determine word meaning
* Text Features, Visuals
  + Locates information in glossaries or dictionaries
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning

**Word Relationships and Nuance**

* Word Categorization, Classification
  + Categorizes words
  + Classifies words according to the sense to which they appeal
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Identifies as antonyms pairs of words in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Identifies as synonyms pairs of words in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 2‑5 grade band
  + Identifies words that complete given analogies
  + Recognizes when words show an item‑and‑category relationship

**Vocabulary Acquisition and Use (191 - 200)**

**Context Clues and Reference**

* Text Features, Visuals
  + Locates information in glossaries or dictionaries
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a comparison
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that signal or provide a definition of other words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that show a compare or contrast relationship
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the K-1 grade band fits a given context
* Base Words, Affixes
  + Identifies the meaning of common affixes
  + Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 2-5 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 2-5 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to define a compound word
  + Understands how the prefix dis-, mis- or non- changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the prefix im- or in- changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the prefix un- or re- changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix -able or -ible changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix -er or -or changes the meaning of a noun
  + Understands how the suffix -less or -ful changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands that individual words combine to form compound words
  + Understands that the suffix -er creates the comparative
  + Understands that the suffix -est creates the superlative
  + Uses a defined affix as a clue to the meaning of a word
  + Uses a defined root as a clue to the meaning of a word
  + Uses definitions of roots and affixes to determine word meaning
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words or phrases that show a compare or contrast relationship

**Word Relationships and Nuance**

* Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions
  + Makes inferences from informational text
* Text Features, Visuals
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Analyzes information in charts or graphs
* Word Categorization, Classification
  + Identifies words that belong in the same category
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies words that complete given analogies
  + Recognizes when words show an item-and-category relationship
  + Uses context to identify words that are synonyms in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies as antonyms pairs of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies as synonyms pairs of words in the 2-5 grade band
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Uses context to determine connotation of words
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text

**Vocabulary Acquisition and Use (201 - 210)**

**Context Clues and Reference**

* Text Features, Visuals
  + Locates information in glossaries or dictionaries
  + Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
* Author's Craft: Foreshadowing, Flashback
  + Identifies foreshadowing in literary text
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that signal or provide a definition of other words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 9-12 grade band fits a given context
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the K-1 grade band fits a given context
* Base Words, Affixes
  + Identifies the meaning of common affixes
  + Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 2-5 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band
  + Understands how the prefix dis- changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the prefix un- or re- changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix -able or -ible changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix -er or -or changes the meaning of a noun
  + Understands how the suffix -less or -ful changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands that the suffix -er creates the comparative
  + Uses a defined affix as a clue to the meaning of a word
  + Uses a defined root as a clue to the meaning of a word
  + Uses definitions of roots and affixes to determine word meaning
  + Uses definitions to determine the meaning of Latin and Greek roots
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text

**Word Relationships and Nuance**

* Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions
  + Makes inferences from informational text
* Text Features, Visuals
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Analyzes information in charts or graphs
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Analyzes the effect of word choice in literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
  + Identifies words that complete given analogies
  + Recognizes when words show an item-and-category relationship
  + Uses context to identify words that are synonyms in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses synonym relationships in context to determine word meanings
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Identifies as antonyms pairs of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies as synonyms pairs of words in the 2-5 grade band
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Uses context to determine connotation of words
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text

**Vocabulary Acquisition and Use (211 - 220)**

**Context Clues and Reference**

* Text Features, Visuals
  + Locates information in glossaries or dictionaries
  + Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
* Author's Craft: Foreshadowing, Flashback
  + Identifies foreshadowing in literary text
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that introduce or signal an example
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that signal or provide a definition of other words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 9-12 grade band fits a given context
* Base Words, Affixes
  + Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 6-8 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band
  + Understands how the prefix en- or in- changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix -able or -ible changes the meaning of a word
  + Understands how the suffix -less or -ful changes the meaning of a word
  + Uses a defined affix as a clue to the meaning of a word
  + Uses definitions of roots and affixes to determine word meaning
  + Uses definitions to determine the meaning of Latin and Greek roots
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text

**Word Relationships and Nuance**

* Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions
  + Makes inferences from informational text
* Text Features, Visuals
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Analyzes information in charts or graphs
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Analyzes the effect of word choice in literary text
  + Interprets personification in literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of a phrase
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
  + Identifies words that complete given analogies
  + Recognizes when words show an item-and-category relationship
  + Uses context to identify words that are synonyms in the 2-5 grade band
  + Uses synonym relationships in context to determine word meanings
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 2-5 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Uses context to determine connotation of words
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text

**Vocabulary Acquisition and Use (221 - 230)**

**Context Clues and Reference**

* Text Features, Visuals
  + Locates information in glossaries or dictionaries
  + Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
* Author's Craft: Foreshadowing, Flashback
  + Identifies foreshadowing in literary text
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Infers the meaning of a phrase in a literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses a definition to confirm initial understanding of word meaning
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to confirm initial understanding of words or phrases
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 9-12 grade band fits a given context
* Base Words, Affixes
  + Identifies the meaning of common Greek and Latin roots
  + Applies knowledge of affixes to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Applies knowledge of Greek or Latin roots to determine the meaning of a word in the 9-12 grade band
  + Uses a defined affix as a clue to the meaning of a word
  + Uses definitions of roots and affixes to determine word meaning
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in literary text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text

**Word Relationships and Nuance**

* Inferences, Conclusions, Predictions
  + Makes inferences from informational text
* Text Features, Visuals
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Analyzes information in charts or graphs
* Author's Craft: Figurative Language
  + Analyzes the effect of word choice in literary text
  + Interprets personification in literary text
* Context Clues: Unknown and Multiple-Meaning Words
  + Applies understanding of word meaning to multiple uses of the word
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context and dictionary, glossary, or thesaurus entries to determine word meaning
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Determines which meaning of a multiple-meaning word in the 2-5 grade band fits a given context
* Word Relationships
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies synonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
  + Identifies words or phrases in context that show a cause-effect relationship
  + Identifies words that complete given analogies
  + Uses synonym relationships in context to determine word meanings
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 6-8 grade band
  + Identifies antonyms of given words in the 9-12 grade band
* Word Nuances and Shades of Meaning
  + Understands precise connotations of words with similar meanings
  + Uses context to determine connotation of words
  + Analyzes nuances in meaning among related words to determine which fits a given context
* Academic and Content Vocabulary
  + Synthesizes context and definitions to demonstrate understanding of words
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of academic words or phrases in informational text
  + Uses context to determine the meaning of domain-specific words or phrases in informational text